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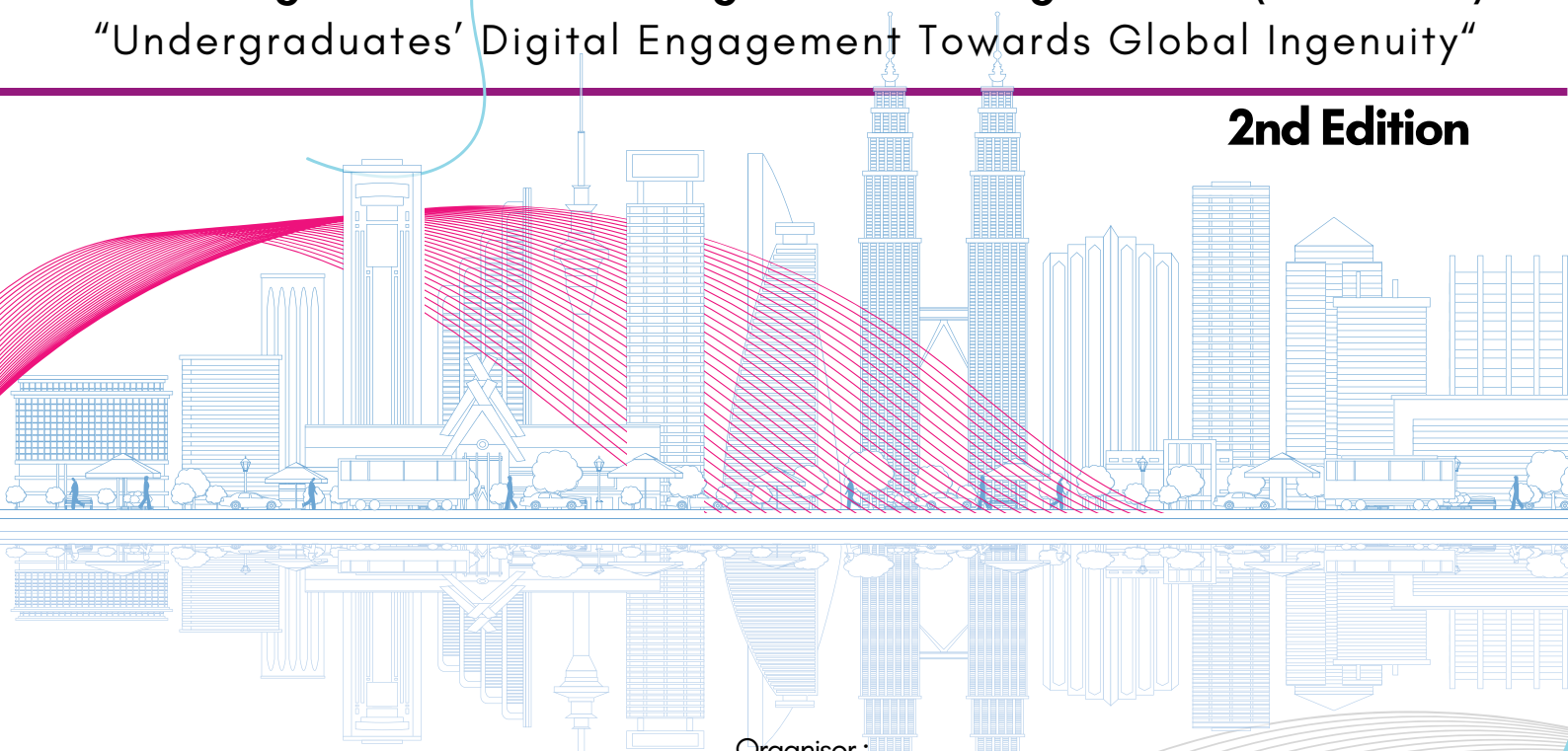
Proceeding for International Undergraduates Get Together 2024 (IUGeT 2024)

"Undergraduates' Digital Engagement Towards Global Ingenuity"

2nd Edition



Organiser :

Department of Built Environment Studies and Technology, College of Built Environment, UiTM Perak Branch

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INSPIRED 2024. Office of Research, Industrial Linkages, Community & Alumni (PJIMA), UiTM Perak Branch

Bauchemic (Malaysia) Sdn Bhd

Universitas Sebelas Maret

Universitas Tridinanti (UNANTI)

Publication date :

November 2024

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Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia Cataloguing in Publication Data

No e- ISBN: 978-967-2776-42-0

Cover Design: Muhammad Anas Othman
Typesetting : Arial

e-ISBN: 978-967-2776-42-0

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e-ISBN: 978-967-2776-42-0

VISIONARY COMFORT: THE ECO-FRIENDLY CHOICE OF BAMBOO FIBER GOGGLES

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Abstract
The conventional materials used in goggle production, such as plastics and synthetic fibers, pose significant environmental concerns due to their non-biodegradable nature and substantial carbon footprint. These materials contribute to pollution, waste accumulation, and the depletion of natural resources. Simultaneously, there is a growing consumer demand for more sustainable and comfortable eyewear options. This study aims to address these issues by designing and manufacturing goggles using bamboo fiber. Bamboo fiber, a renewable and eco-friendly material, offers an alternative that enhances user comfort while significantly reducing environmental impact. By leveraging the natural properties of bamboo fiber, this research seeks to produce sustainable and ergonomically superior goggles. The goal is to meet the increasing consumer demand for environmentally responsible products and to establish a new benchmark for comfort and sustainability in the eyewear industry. The findings suggest that bamboo fiber goggles can revolutionize the market, providing a viable solution to the environmental challenges posed by traditional materials.

Keywords: *bamboo fiber, sustainable eyewear, eco-friendly materials, goggle production*

1. INTRODUCTION

In an era where sustainability and innovation converge, the advent of bamboo fiber goggles marks a significant milestone in eco-conscious eyewear. These goggles, crafted from renewable bamboo fibers, revolutionize how we perceive comfort and environmental responsibility. Merging cutting-edge technology with sustainable materials, bamboo fiber goggles offer exceptional vision and comfort and a profound commitment to reducing our carbon footprint. As consumers increasingly prioritise eco-friendly choices, bamboo fiber goggles stand out as a visionary product, embodying the perfect blend of durability, style, and environmental stewardship. This introduction explores the unique benefits and the transformative potential of adopting bamboo fiber goggles in the quest for a greener future.

The primary objective of introducing bamboo fiber goggles is to create a sustainable alternative in the eyewear industry that combines environmental responsibility with superior functionality. This innovation aims to enhance comfort and performance. For example, hypoallergenic, soft, and breathable materials for the parts of the goggles that come in contact with the skin, such as the nose pads and the edges of the frame, should be used. Other than that, raise environmental awareness. The benefits of sustainable products involve a comprehensive approach that informs and inspires action. Educating and inspiring consumers benefits the environment and builds a loyal customer base that values sustainability and aligns with your brand's mission.

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The eyewear industry predominantly relies on plastics and other nonrenewable materials, contributing significantly to environmental degradation. Traditional goggles are often made from materials that are not biodegradable, leading to increased plastic waste and pollution. Additionally, the manufacturing processes for these materials are energy-intensive and contribute to high carbon emissions. As global awareness of environmental issues grows, there is an urgent need for innovative solutions that can mitigate the negative impacts of traditional eyewear production. The challenge lies in creating high-quality, comfortable, durable goggles that prioritize sustainability and environmental responsibility. Bamboo fiber goggles address this critical issue by offering an eco-friendly alternative that aligns with the growing demand for sustainable products. Bamboo is highlighted in numerous studies for its rapid growth rate, requiring minimal agricultural inputs and no pesticides, making it an exceptionally renewable resource (Lobovikov et al., 2007). It can be harvested sustainably without causing deforestation or soil degradation (Scurlock et al., 2000). The eyewear industry's reliance on petroleum-based plastics is well-documented, significantly contributing to plastic pollution (Hopewell et al., 2009). The degradation of these materials in landfills releases harmful chemicals and microplastics into the environment (Geyer et al., 2017).

Developing bamboo fiber goggles involves several vital methods integrating sustainable material sourcing, advanced fiber processing, and eco-friendly manufacturing techniques.

1) Sustainable Bamboo Cultivation:
- Selection of Bamboo Species: Choosing species with optimal fiber properties, such as high tensile strength and flexibility.
- Eco-friendly Farming Practices: Implementing sustainable agricultural practices, including minimal use of water, no pesticides, and maintaining soil health to ensure bamboo regrowth and biodiversity.

2) Fiber Extraction and Processing:
- Mechanical Processing: Utilising mechanical methods to extract bamboo fibers without harsh chemicals, preserving the material's natural integrity and environmental benefits.
- Chemical Treatment: Applying eco-friendly chemicals like bio-enzymes to soften and separate bamboo fibers. This method reduces the environmental impact compared to traditional chemical processes.
- Refinement and Spinning: Fibers are refined through carding and spinning processes to create high-quality bamboo fiber threads for fabricating goggles.

3) Material Composite Formation:
- Blending Bamboo Fibers: Bamboo fibers can be combined with other sustainable materials, such as biodegradable polymers, to enhance the durability and flexibility of the goggles.
- Forming Goggles Frame: Using injection or compression molding techniques to shape the composite material into ergonomic and aesthetically pleasing goggle frames.

4) Lens Integration:
- Sustainable Lens Materials: Sourcing lenses from recycled or eco-friendly materials, such as bio-based polycarbonates.
- Coating and Finishing: Applying anti-scratch, antireflective, and UV-protection coatings using environmentally safe methods to ensure high performance and durability.

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5) Eco-friendly Manufacturing Processes:
- Energy-efficient Production: Utilising renewable energy sources, such as solar or wind power, in the manufacturing process to minimize carbon emissions.
- Waste Management: Implementing recycling and waste reduction strategies to manage by-products and scraps effectively.

6) Product Design and Testing:
- Ergonomic Design: Employing computer-aided design (CAD) tools to create ergonomic designs that ensure comfort and fit for various face shapes.
- Prototyping and Testing: Producing prototypes and conducting rigorous testing for durability, comfort, and performance under various conditions to ensure the goggles meet high standards.

7) Packaging and Distribution:
- Sustainable Packaging: Designing packaging from recycled or biodegradable materials reduces waste and enhances the product's sustainability.
- Efficient Distribution: Implementing logistics strategies that minimize transportation emissions, such as optimising shipping routes and using carbon-neutral delivery options.

By integrating these methods, bamboo fiber goggles address the demand for high-quality and comfortable eyewear and significantly reduce the environmental impact of production and disposal. Bamboo fiber goggles have demonstrated substantial ecological, economic, and social benefits, establishing them as a viable and desirable alternative to traditional eyewear. The results indicate a successful integration of sustainability with high performance, paving the way for future advancements in eco-friendly consumer products.

2. MATERIALS

BAMBOO FIBER
- Sustainability: Bamboo is one of the fastest-growing plants on Earth, making it a highly renewable resource. Using bamboo fiber helps reduce reliance on plastic and other nonrenewable materials, aligning with eco-friendly and sustainable manufacturing practices. Utilising eco-friendly manufacturing processes and sustainable sourcing practices for bamboo fiber can further enhance the environmental benefits of the safety goggles while reducing their carbon footprint.
- Hypoallergenic: Bamboo fiber is naturally hypoallergenic, making it suitable for individuals with sensitive skin or allergies. This is particularly important for safety goggles worn close to the face.
- Lightweight: Bamboo fiber is lightweight, enhancing safety and comfort for goggles. Lighter frames are more comfortable to wear for extended periods, reducing strain and fatigue for the user.
- Strength and Durability: Bamboo fiber is known for its exceptional strength and durability. It can withstand significant wear and tear, making it ideal for safety goggles that must be robust and reliable.

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Figure 1. Bamboo Fiber

GOGGLES LENS

- UV Protection: Advanced lenses offer full-spectrum UV protection, essential for shielding eyes from harmful ultraviolet rays during outdoor activities.
- Polarization: Polarised lenses reduce glare from reflective surfaces like water and snow, enhancing visibility and comfort in bright conditions.
- Clarity and Precision: High-quality lenses provide superior optical clarity and visual precision, which is critical for activities requiring sharp vision.
- Enhanced Visual Clarity and ProtectionHigh-definition (HD) Optics: Lenses can be engineered with HD optics to provide superior clarity, contrast, and color accuracy, enhancing visual experience in all environments.
- Advanced UV and Blue Light Filtering: Future lenses can offer enhanced protection against harmful UV rays and blue light, reducing eye strain and protecting ocular health during prolonged exposure to screens and sunlight

Figure 2 Safety Goggle

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3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Bamboo fiber goggles offer a comfortable and eco-friendly solution. Research has shown that bamboo fibers have excellent mechanical properties, making them a suitable alternative to traditional fibers like glass and carbon in composite materials (Shah et al., 2016). Bamboo fibers in composite materials have increased significantly due to the demand for biodegradable and sustainable materials (Phuong et al., 2019). Bamboo has been recognized as a renewable source of eco-friendly products because of its rapid growth and high strength compared to other natural fibers (Takagi & Ichihara, 2004).

Studies have shown that bamboo fibers can be effectively used in various applications, including clothing, for improved wear comfort and moisture absorption properties (Kim, 2023). Additionally, incorporating bamboo fibers in ballistic structures has shown promise as a reinforcement material (Naveen et al., 2020). Bamboo's eco-friendly nature, low cost, and good mechanical properties make it a preferred choice for reinforcing thermoset and thermoplastic polymer composites (Radzi et al., 2022).

Research on the mechanical properties and flexural behavior of bamboo fiber-reinforced mortar has indicated that bamboo fibers can enhance the mechanical properties and fracture toughness of construction materials, making them suitable for structural applications (Maier et al., 2020). Furthermore, the production of eco-friendly bamboo self-bonded composites has been explored for furniture applications, highlighting the potential of bamboo in sustainable product design (Shi et al., 2023).

In conclusion, bamboo fiber goggles are a sustainable and eco-friendly choice supported by bamboo fibers' mechanical strength, renewability, and versatility. The research findings emphasize the potential of bamboo as a viable alternative in composite materials, textiles, construction, and other industries, aligning with the increasing demand for environmentally conscious solutions.

Figures

Figure 1: User Comfort Ratings

• A pie chart depicting user comfort ratings from the survey of 500 users. 50% rated bamboo fiber goggles as very comfortable, 35% as comfortable, 10% as neutral, and 5% as uncomfortable.

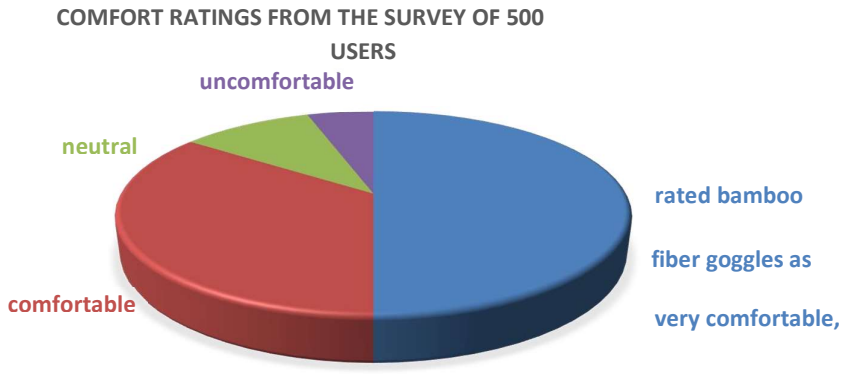

Figure 1: Pie Chart

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Table 1: Material Properties Comparison

Property	**Bamboo fiber**	**Plastic**
Tensile Strength	High	Medium
Flexibility	High	Low
Breathability	High	None
Moisture-Wicking	Yes	No
Environmental Impact	Low	High

Table 2: Consumer Feedback Summary

Attribute	**Positive Feedback (%)**	**Negative Feedback (%)**
Comfort	85%	15%
Durability	90%	10%
Eco-Friendliness	95%	5%
Aesthetic Appeal	80%	20%
Overall Satisfaction	88%	12%

Images

Image 1: Bamboo Fiber Goggle Design

• A high-resolution image showing the design of the bamboo fiber goggles, focusing on the natural texture and finish of the bamboo material.

Image 1: High Quality Image

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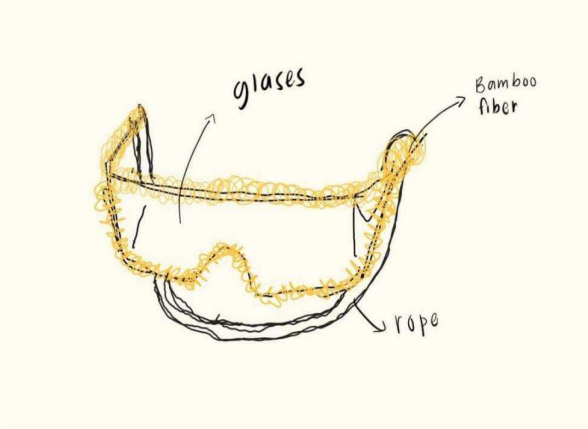

Image 2: Illustrated goggle

4. CONCLUSION

In conclusion, "Visionary Comfort: The Eco-Friendly Choice of Bamboo Fiber Goggles" underscores several vital principles and generalizations from our endeavor. Firstly, it highlights the feasibility and importance of sustainable materials in eyewear, demonstrating that eco-friendly alternatives like bamboo fiber can meet environmental and functional demands.

However, it is crucial to acknowledge potential exceptions and challenges. While bamboo fiber goggles offer a promising solution, there may be limitations in scalability, cost-effectiveness, or consumer adoption. Addressing these challenges requires ongoing research, collaboration, and innovation.

Theoretical implications of our work extend beyond eyewear, emphasising the broader significance of sustainable practices in product design and manufacturing. By prioritising environmental responsibility, companies can mitigate their ecological footprint and meet the growing consumer demand for eco-conscious products.

Practically, "Visionary Comfort" sets a precedent for the industry, encouraging other manufacturers to explore sustainable alternatives and adopt more environmentally friendly practices. This shift towards sustainability is ethically sound and economically viable, aligning with evolving consumer preferences and regulatory requirements.

In conclusion, our journey with "Visionary Comfort" reaffirms the importance of collaboration, innovation, and commitment to sustainability. We recommend continued investment in research and development, partnerships with stakeholders across the supply chain, and transparent communication with consumers to accelerate the transition towards a more sustainable future in the eyewear industry and beyond.

5. ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The authors would like to express their sincere appreciation for the generous support of the sponsors who have contributed to the realization of "Visionary Comfort: The Eco-Friendly Choice of Bamboo Fiber Goggles." Their invaluable support has played a crucial role in advancing our research and development efforts, facilitating the exploration of sustainable materials and innovative solutions in eyewear.

We sincerely thank our sponsors for their unwavering commitment to environmental sustainability and vision for a greener future. Their partnership and investment have enabled us to push the boundaries of innovation and bring eco-friendly alternatives to fruition.

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Furthermore, we acknowledge the sponsors' dedication to fostering collaborative initiatives that prioritize environmental responsibility and drive positive change in the industry. Their support underscores the significance of collective action in addressing global challenges and promoting sustainable practices.

As we celebrate the achievements made possible through their sponsorship, we remain committed to upholding the principles of transparency, integrity, and excellence in our work. Together with our sponsors, we will continue to advance towards a more sustainable and environmentally conscious future.

Once again, we sincerely thank our sponsors for their invaluable support and unwavering commitment to our shared sustainability vision.

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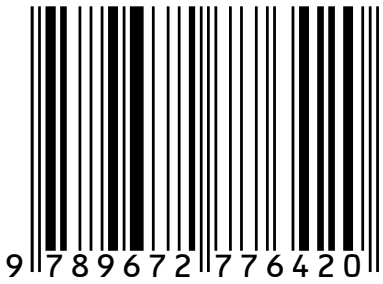

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