#### UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# HOSTEL ROOM SELECTION SYSTEM WITH ANALYTICAL HIERARCHY PROCESS (AHP) SUPPORT TOOL FOR KOLEJ KERAWANG

### NURUL SYAKIRAH IZZANI BINTI SAIFUL BAHARI

BACHELOR OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS (HONS.) BUSINESS COMPUTING

**FEBRUARY 2025** 

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, all praises and thanks to Allah, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful, for His blessings, guidance, and strength throughout the journey of completing this Final Year Project within the given timeframe.

Firstly, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to my supervisor, Miss Nik Marsyahariani binti Nik Daud, for her invaluable guidance, support, and patience. Her unwavering dedication and constructive feedback have been instrumental in the successful completion of this project. I would also like to extend my heartfelt thanks to Madam Siti Nurul Hayatie binti Ishak for her helpful advice, encouragement, and insights. Her assistance has provided me with additional clarity the challenges of this project, complementing the guidance provided by my supervisor.

A special appreciation is extended to my beloved parents for their endless love, prayers, and moral support. Their unwavering encouragement has been my pillar of strength throughout this journey.

Last but not least, I would like to express my gratitude to my dearest friends for their assistance, motivation, and camaraderie during challenging times. Your presence has truly made this journey memorable. Thank you to everyone who has contributed, directly or indirectly, to the success of this project.

#### **ABSTRACT**

Efficient hostel room management is crucial for universities to ensure fairness, transparency, and optimal resource utilization. The Hostel Room Selection System with Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP) Support Tool developed for Kolej Kerawang UiTM Kuala Terengganu, addresses challenges in hostel room management, including limited decision support, non-active students able to create accounts and inefficiency in data management. Previously, students faced difficulties in selecting suitable rooms based on their preferences, while the system allow active students to register an account. To overcome these challenges, Hostel Room Selection System integrates the Analytic Hierarchy Process (AHP) to assist students in making informed decisions by evaluating preferences such as Room Level, Wing, and Wi-Fi Speed. The system ensures secure access by allowing only pre-verified students with an admin-assigned 'Active' status to log in and book rooms. Administrators are equipped with tools to upload students and rooms data via Excel, manage rooms and students' information, also, room availability, manage room selection period, handle student complaints, and activate or deactivate semesters seamlessly. Student on other hand able to use room recommendation tool, select a room within the room selection period, use similarity index to find the best roommates matches and issue complaints. Following adapted waterfall model, the project was executed through Planning, Analysis, Design, Implementation, Testing, and Documentation phases. Testing and evaluation involved three (3) evaluation from (3) experts and thirty (30) users to assess the system's usability, performance, security, and satisfaction. Results revealed that satisfaction achieved the highest mean score of 4.33, with the ease of room selection process and the accuracy of AHP decision-support tool receiving a mean score of 4.4, highlighting user convenience and system reliability. Overall, the evaluation confirmed the system's efficiency, security compliance, and user satisfaction, ensuring a seamless hostel room selection experience.

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

CONTENT	PAGE
SUPERVISOR APPROVAL	i
STUDENT DECLARATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF TABLES	ix
	xiii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	XV
CHAPTER ONE: CORRECTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study	1
1.2 Current Process	2
1.3 Problem Statements	5
1.4 Objectives	6
1.5 Project Scope	6
1.6 Significance of Project	7
1.7 Project Framework	8
1.8 Gantt Chart	12
1.9 Conclusion	12
CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW	14
2.1 Management Information System (MIS)	14
2.2 Room Selection System	15
2.2.1 Similar works in Room Selection System	17
2.3 Decision Making	20

2.3.1 Technique in Decision Making	21
2.4 System Development Model	33
2.4.1 Types of System Development Model	34
2.4.2 Adapted Waterfall Model	36
2.5 Similar Existing System	39
2.5.1 University of New England Accommodation	39
2.5.2 EduSec: College Management System	41
2.5.3 Zuan: Hostel Management System	42
2.5.4 Comparison of Similar Existing System	43
2.6 Implications of Literature Review	44
2.7 Conclusion	46
CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY	48
3.1 Project Development Methodology	48
3.2 Planning	50
3.3 Analysis	52
3.4 Design	55
3.4.1 Entity-Relationship Diagram (ERD)	55
3.4.2 Context Diagram	60
3.4.3 Data Flow Diagram	62
3.4.4 Site Map	64
3.4.5 User interface	67
3.5 Implementation	70
3.6 User Testing and Feedback	71
3.6.1 Test Plan	71
3.6.2 Expert Evaluation	73
3.8 Documentation	76
3.9 Conclusion	76