

PIC16F84 BASED MORSE CODE READER

This Project Report is presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the
Bachelor of Electrical Engineering (Hons.)

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA



NORAZIZUL HAKIMIN BIN ABDUL AZIZ
FACULTY OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING
UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA
40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Just no book is written in one day, and a person in a vacuum writes no book. There are many people that I would like to acknowledge and thanks for their help and support they had given me during this period. Without their assistance, this project will never be succeeded.

First I would like to thank (from the bottom of my heart) to my parents for giving me a tremendous physical, emotion and financial support. Without their assistance, I would not be in UiTM in the first place.

The second goes to Prof Madya Kartini Salam, my project supervisor. For her understanding , guidance, encouragement and support throughout the period of the project. I have gained a lot of experiences through this project.

I also wish to thank to all my friends who help me and support me in one way in the preparation and production of this thesis. All the best and may the “force” be with you.

Norazizul Hakimin b. Abdul Aziz
Final year, Faculty of Electrical
Engineering
UiTM 2001/2002

Abstract

The principle objective of this thesis is to design Micro controller Based Morse Code Reader (MBMCR) using a Programmable Interface Controller (PIC) from Microchip. The PIC controller simplifies the overall task by providing a useful used because it is the only one supported with an EEPROM. Also, it provides the necessary functions that are associated with the system design.

The system design is an integration of both hardware and a program element. The hardware portion consists of four main parts that is transistor amplifier, NE 567 Tone Detector, PIC 16F84 and LCD HD 44780. The software occupies more important part in this project which is supported by a PIC micro controller assembly language. This interfacing devices is included in the PIC micro controller that make communication possible between the PIC micro controller and the computer when programming. Though software program can be written using Basic or C- language, the assembly language supported by the PIC is chosen because It uses less program space of the already limited memory space.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	DESCRIPTION	PAGE
1	INTRODUCTION	
	1.0 Overview of project	1
	1.1 Objectives	1
	1.2 Block diagram	2
	1.3 Outline of thesis report	3
2	PROGRAMMABLE INTERFACE CONTROLLER	
	2.1 Introduction	4
	2.2 Why use the PIC?	4
	2.2.1 Code efficiency	4
	2.2.2 Safety	5
	2.2.3 Instruction set	5
	2.2.4 Speed	5
	2.2.5 Static operation	5
	2.2.6 Drive capacity	6
	2.2.7 Options	6
	2.2.8 Versatility	6
	2.2.9 Security	6
	2.2.10 Development	6
	2.3 PIC16F84 8 bit EEPROM micro controller	7
	2.4 Architectural review	8
	2.5 Memory organization	11
	2.5.1 Program memory organization	11
	2.5.2 Data memory organization	12
	2.5.2.1 General Purpose Register file	14
	2.5.2.2 Special Function Register	14

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.0 Overview of project

This report represents the project in designing a Micro controller Based Morse Code Reader (MBMCR) using Programmable Interface Controller (PIC) from Microchip. The PIC controller simplifies the overall tasks by providing a useful used because it is the only one supported with an EEPROM, also it provides the necessary functions that are associated with the system design. It is easy programmable, even when installed in the system.

1.1 Objectives

Very often in many designs, designers do not use all of the available resources of a micro controller. What a typical design needs is sufficient memory, parallel and serial input/output lines to communicate with the external devices.

PIC has being used as the micro controller in many industrial designs such as servo controller, LCD interface driver, sine wave generator, radio control system, PWM generator and etc. This PIC is slowly replacing the microprocessor as the CPU because of its cost, size and the speed.

The principal objectives of this project are to design a PIC16F84 Based Morse Code Reader using PIC as its Central Processing Unit (CPU). It was designed to operate as a training kit to assist the new beginner to learn about Morse Code easier and faster. This trainer can be additional source of learning to assist them during the learning session.