## **DIGITAL CLOCK USING DS1307 AND ATMEGA8535**

Thesis is presented in partial fulfillment for the award of the

**Bachelor of Electrical Engineering (Honours.)** 

## UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA



MOHAMMAD FAIRUZ BIN AMIR Faculty of Electrical Engineering UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGY MARA 40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR MALAYSIA

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

## In the name of Allah, the Most Merciful, The Most Compassionate

Whole heartedly, there are so many special thanks for all special people I would like to express for making this academic exercise on Digital Clock Using DS1307 and ATmega8535. First and foremost, I would like to express my deep gratitude to Prof. Madya Habibah Hashim, my supervisor for academic exercise, for the inspirations, precious suggestions as well as her dedication in order for me to produce a good written piece of work.

I wish to express an immense appreciation to all the lecturers and fellow friends in Faculty of Electrical Engineering, Universiti Teknologi MARA for being there for me through thick and thin.

I am also very grateful to my family for their endless love, to my father, Encik Amir bin Musa, for his all time motivation and, my mother, Puan , for her love and sacrifices.

## **ABSTRACT**

Time is vital in one's routine life. With an excellent time management, people are trained to be more discipline and focus in running their daily life events. The importance of time has initiated the idea of creating a digital clock with alarm using DS1307 and ATmega8535. This report is a proposal regarding the project. The aim of the project is to produce a quality product, which can depict an accurate time besides of having an attractive time display. The project comprises a digital clock with alarm using DS1307 and ATmega8535 which can be used by people of ages and very flexible to be utilized everywhere and anywhere.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER		PAGE
	DECLARATION	ì
	DEDICATION	ii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
	ABSTRACT	iv
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
	LIST OF FIGURES	v vii
	LIST OF TABLES	viii
	LIST OF TABLES  LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	
	LIST OF ADDREVIATIONS	ix
1.0	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 INTRODUCTION	1
	1.2 PROJECT OVERVIEW	2
	1.3 OBJECTIVES	3
	1.4 BLOCK DIAGRAM	3
	1.5 PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION	4
	1.6 FLOWCHART PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION	6
2 .0	LITERATURE REVIEW	
	2.1 INTRODUTION	7
	2.2 ATmega8535 MICROCONTROLLER	8
	2.3 DS1307 (64 x 8, Serial, I2C Real-Time Clock)	10
	2.4 HD44780-BASED DISPLAYS	14
	2.5 CODEVISIONAVR SOFTWARE	16
	2.6 MEGALOAD SOFTWARE	18

#### **CHAPTER 1**

#### INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

There is an old phrase saying, "time is gold", to describe the value of time. In fact, it is undeniably true that time is very crucial in human life. Human utilizes time in managing their daily routine. However, in order to produce the best in time management, human need supplementary aids such as clocks and organizers to help them to keep track of the latest and important matters.

As time goes by along with high technology, there are numerous types of clock available in stores. Some of the most used clocks include digital and analog clocks. The exact definition of clock can be defined as a tool, which has its own value of time in hours, minutes and seconds, that displays and maintains it precisely relative to when the time was last reset. In this document, a "conventional clock" means such a clockwork or electric device in the real world; while "clock" means a computer operating system function that returns at least an absolute or elapsed time as measured by the operating system.

A clock is normally set with an alarm. This alarm is specially designed as a reminder for the user. In more precise words, alarm clock is a device, which is a conventional clock with an additional time value setting and an attached alarm bell. When the clock time reaches the exact time of the "alarm setting", it will ring the bell. In this specification, "alarm clock" means the software application that imitates many of the functions of a conventional clock with an alarm.