



UNIVERSITI
TEKNOLOGI
MARA

PUBLIC SERVICE ACCOUNTABILITY

The **POWER** of **DIGITAL AUDITING**
for **TRUST** and **EFFICIENCY**



Zuraidah Mohd Sanusi

UiTM *Professorial
Lecture*

© UiTM Press, UiTM 2024

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, copied, stored in any retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means; electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise; without prior permission in writing from the Director of UiTM Press, Universiti Teknologi MARA, 40450 Shah Alam, Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia.

E-mail: penerbit@uitm.edu.my

UiTM Press is a member of
MALAYSIAN SCHOLARLY PUBLISHING COUNCIL



Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

A catalogue record for this book is available
from the National Library of Malaysia

ISBN 978-629-496-028-2

Cover Design : Fadhliyatun Farah Mahadi

Typesetting : Mohd Fadhel Mohd Drus

Printed in Malaysia by : UiTM Printing Centre
College of Creative Arts Studies
Universiti Teknologi MARA
40450 Shah Alam
Selangor

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgement</i>	vii
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of Figures</i>	xv
1 Digital Auditing: A New View	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 A Change in Audit Technology	2
1.3 Digital Auditing	6
1.4 Audit Performance in Digital Auditing	14
2 Transforming Audit and Audit Technology	21
2.0 Introduction	21
2.1 Integration of Information Technology in Accounting and Audit Systems	22
2.2 Enhancing Audit Task Performance: The Role of Digital Technology	25
2.3 Audit Competency and Performance of Auditors	26
2.4 The Adoption of Digital Audit in Affecting Work Performance	28
2.5 Digital Elements	33
2.6 The Transformation of Audit Technology in Audit Process	35

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah SWT, the Most Gracious and the Most Merciful, I express my profound gratitude for the strengths and blessings bestowed upon me, enabling me to complete this book.

I extend my sincere appreciation to my esteemed mentors, Prof. Dr. Normah Omar, Prof. Dr. Takiah Iskandar, and Prof. Dr. Ibrahim Kamal Abdul Rahman, whose guidance and expertise have been invaluable.

I would like to acknowledge Prof. Datuk Dr Mizan Hitam, Assistance Vice Chancellor of Institute of Leadership and Development, Prof. Jamaliah Said, the former Director of ARI, and Prof. Haslinda Yusof, Dean of the Faculty of Accountancy, for their unwavering support and encouragement. I am also grateful to my colleagues in the Accounting Research Institute, Institute of Leadership and Management, and Faculty of Accountancy for their kind assistance throughout this endeavour.

I would like to express my gratitude to my colleagues, postgraduate students, and collaborators who have played a vital role in supporting my career and enriching my research journey. I extend my thanks to Faculty of Accountancy, Accounting Research Institute and Institute of Leadership and Development at Universiti Teknologi MARA, Malaysia, for providing me with the necessary resources, space, and time to complete this book.

PREFACE

In an era of rapid digital transformation in government operations, the significance of digital auditing has become indispensable. Digital auditing involves the evaluation of a company's digital processes and systems to ensure their security, accuracy, and efficiency. It encompasses the examination of technology, such as computers, networks, and software, to ascertain their secure usage in alignment with the company's objectives. This evolving field presents auditors with both challenges and opportunities, reshaping their profession for the foreseeable future. Auditors must now align government sectors to meet public requirements and expectations.

This book aims to provide government auditors with a comprehensive understanding of the theory, concepts, and applications of digital auditing. It explores various areas, including data analytics, continuous auditing, control monitoring, artificial intelligence, and audit performance. With five chapters, this book discusses into key aspects of digital auditing.

The first chapter focuses on the transformation of traditional industries and business models amidst the era of digitalisation. In this digital transformation era, governance and control culture play a crucial role as more controls become embedded in automated systems. Consequently, digital auditing becomes inevitable. The digitalisation of the audit process empowers auditors to review and assess vast amounts of data, enabling them to operate more efficiently than ever before.