# THE DISTRIBUTION OF MERANTI TIMBER SPECIES IN UITM JENGKA

FOREST RESERVE

By

## SITI AMINAH BINTI M. ZAINAL SITI NURASHIKIN BINTI ABRAHAM

### WAN SHAMSYILA BINTI HJ.WAN MOHD @ WAN MOHD NAWI

Final Project Paper Submitted In Partial Fulfillment for the Diploma in Wood Industry, Faculty of Applied Sciences,

Universiti Teknologi MARA, Pahang

April 2008

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, a lot of gratitude to Allah for giving our opportunity to complete the final project paper; "The Distribution of Meranti Species In UiTM Jengka Forest Reserve" had been successfully finish.

A million thanks to our advisor, Cik Mazlin Binti Haji Kusin for giving our a full of support and help. She also gave our information and good advice for us to complete this final report.

We also like to address our gratitude and appreciation to staff of Diploma in Wood Industry, En. Mohd Akkso Bin Rosli for his help and guidance in collecting the data for this study. Not forget for our lecturer in WTE 375, Professor Madya Dr. Jamaludin Bin Kasim for his support our project until finished.

To our beloved parents, thanks a lot because giving to our support and good advise, without their support, we will not be doing this project successfully. Also thank you for all friends ASD6TA and ASD6TB for helping to contributing idea and comments.

Finally, we would like to thank to those who are involved either directly or indirectly in completing this project. Thank you.

## **TABLE OF CONTENT**

CONTENTS	PAGE
CONTENTS	
APPROVAL SHEET	ii
DEDICATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF PLATES	ix
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
ABSTRAK	xiii

## CHAPTER

## I INTRODUCTION

1.1 General	1
1.2 Justification	3
1.3 Objective	4

## II LITERATURE REVIEW

2.1 Distribution of Meranti Species
2.2 Habitats and Types of Forest6
2.2.1 Vegetation on Sandy Beaches and Rocky Shores7
2.2.2 Mangrove Forests
2.2.3 Freshwater Swamp Forest and Peat Swamp Forest10

2.2.4 Heath Forests11
2.2.5 Limestone, Quartzite and Ultramaphic Vegetation 12
2.2.6 Riparian Forests13
2.2.7 Lowland and Hill Dipterocarp Forests14
2.2.8 Montane Forests14
2.2.9 Secondary Forests16
2.3 UiTM Jengka Forest Reserve (UiTMJFR)16
2.4 Type of Meranti species
2.4.1 Red Meranti17
2.4.2 White Meranti
2.4.3 Yellow Meranti

## III MATERIALS AND METHODS

3.1 Study Area	23
3.2 Materials	24
3.3 Method of Study	25

## IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS

4.1 Number of Meranti Species in study line	28
4.1.1 Meranti Tembaga (Shorea leprosula)	28
4.1.2 Meranti Sarang Punai (Shorea parvifolia)	30
4.1.3 Meranti Belang (Shorea resinosa)	31
4.1.4 Meranti Rambai Daun (Shorea acuminata)	32
4.1.5 Meranti Kepong (Shorea ovalis)	34
4.1.6 Meranti Nemesu (Shorea pauciflora)	36
4.1.7 Meranti Melantai (Shorea macroptera)	37

## THE DISTRIBUTION OF MERANTI SPECIES IN UITM JENGKA FOREST RESERVE

#### By

#### SITI AMINAH BINTI M.ZAINAL

#### SITI NURASHIKIN BINTI ABRAHAM

#### WAN SHAMSYILA BINTI HJ.WAN MOHD @ WAN MOHD NAWI

#### **APRIL 2008**

#### ABSTRACT

A research was done to study the distribution of Meranti Species in UiTM Jengka Forest Reserve (UiTMJFR). This study area is about 250 acre and contains 20 lines. The method of study used is 5m from left and 5m from right in each line. A total of Meranti Species has been found is categorized based on range diameter breast height (DBH) more than 10cm and above. In this study, the total amounts of Meranti Species were found are 486 trees with 9 species. There were Meranti Tembaga (Shorea leprosula), Meranti Sarang Punai (Shorea parvifolia), Meranti Belang (Shorea resinosa), Meranti Rambai Daun (Shorea acuminata), Meranti Kepong (Shorea ovalis), Meranti Nemesu (Shorea pauciflora), Meranti Melantai (Shorea macroptera), Meranti Pa'ang (Shorea bracteolata), Meranti Pipit (Shorea assamica f. globifera). From this study, it was found UiTMJFR is suitable for plantation of Meranti Species because UiTMJFR is type of Lowland Dipterocarp Forest. We can see that 89% is category on Red Meranti, for the percentage of White Meranti is 11%. From this result we can say that UiTMJFR is suitable for Red Meranti plantations in the future.