

FACTORS INFLUENCING MILLENNIAL TO PURCHASE A HOUSE: CASE STUDY BANDAR SERI BOTANI, IPOH, PERAK

Academic Project Submitted in Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the award of the Degree Bachelor of Estate Management (Hons)

MUHAMMAD MIFZAL HAZIQ BIN AZAHAR (2023185729) SEMESTER OCTOBER 2024 – FEBRUARY 2025

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT



First and foremost, praises and thanks to God, the Almighty, for His showers of blessing to complete the case study successfully.

In performing this assignment, I would like to express my foremost gratitude and highest appreciation to all who has given me the encouragement and motivation to complete this proposal. A special thanks to Dr. Asma Senawi who has helped me by giving good guideline, stimulating suggestions and encouragement and helped me throughout numerous consultations. On the other hand, I would like to thanks to my friends who keep helping me a lot in finalizing this research. I would also like to expand my highest gratitude to all those who have directly and indirectly guided me in writing this research.

I would also like to expand my highest gratitude to all those who have directly and indirectly guided me in writing this study. Lastly, thanks and appreciations also go to people around me who have helped me tremendously in undertaking the project and have willingly assisted me with their abilities.

ABSTRACT

This study investigates the factors influencing millennials' decisions to purchase houses in the suburban areas of Perak, Malaysia, with a specific focus on Bandar Seri Botani. Data was collected through a structured questionnaire from 105 millennials aged 28 to 43 residing in the targeted suburban area, focusing on key factors such as affordability, safety, availability of facilities, location, and quality of life. This study tried to understand their preferences and motivations becomes essential for planners and real estate developers. The research aims to identify the purchasing levels of houses among millennials, examine the factors that influence their purchasing decisions, and rank these factors based on their significance. Utilizing a quantitative approach, the data analysis was conducted using statistical methods, employing SPSS software to perform descriptive and inferential statistics. Statistical analysis revealed that affordability is the most significant factor, followed by location and safety. The findings provide valuable insights into millennials' housing preferences, emphasizing the need for tailored solutions that meet their unique needs.

TABLE OF CONTENT

CHAPTER	ITEM	PAGE
	STUDENT'S DECLARATION	i
	SUPERVISOR'S DECLARATION	ii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
	ABSTRACT	iv
	List of Tables	viii
	List of Figures	ix
	List of Symbols / Abbreviations	x
	List of Appendices	xi
CHAPTER 1	RESEARCH BACKGROUND	
	1.1 Introduction	1
	1.2 Problems Statement	2
	1.3 Research Questions	3
	1.4 Research Objectives	3
	1.5 Research Scope	3
	1.6 Significance of Study	4
	1.6.1 Millennial	4
	1.6.2 Real Estate Agent	5
	1.6.3 Developer	5
	1.6.4 Government	5
	1.7 Research Methodology	6
	1.8 Thesis Structure	8
	1.8.1 Chapter 1: Introduction	8
	1.8.2 Chapter 2: Literature Review	8
	1.8.3 Chapter 3: Research Methodology	8
	1.8.4 Chapter 4: Data analysis and finding	9
	1.8.5 Chapter 5: Conclusions and recommendations	9
CHAPTER 2	LITERATURE REVIEW	
	2.1 Introduction	10
	2.2 Definition of Millennial	10
	2.3 Housing	11

CHAPTER 1

RESEARCH BACKGROUND

1.1 Introduction

Millennials, born between 1981 and 1996, are now entering their working and primary home buying years. Understanding their preferences is important for developers, policymakers and urban planners. In Perak, suburban areas offer a variety of attractive offers for millennials, as they combine urban amenities with suburban living.

Research shows that millennials prioritize affordability, location, and access to amenities when looking for a home (Charles, J. C. 2019). They are drawn to communities that are easily walkable, with access to public transportation, restaurants, and entertainment options (Lang & Winkler, 2018). Millennials also value energy efficiency and sustainable design, reflecting their growing environmental awareness (Glaeser et al., 2016).

The Malaysian housing market offers a unique context for understanding millennial housing choices. While there is research on millennial housing trends in general in Malaysia (Abdullah et al., 2012), research specifically on suburban areas is limited. This study aims to explore the factors influencing the housing choices of millennials in the suburban areas of Perak, specifically in Bandar Seri Botani. The