# PROPERTIES OF ORIENTED STRAND BOARD (OSB) FROM MIX ACACIA AND MAHANG WITH DENSITY OF 700 KG/M<sup>3</sup>

SITI NOOR HIDAYAH BT MOHD SIDI

### DIPLOMA IN WOOD INDUSTY UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

2005

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Firstly of all, I would like to thank the Almighty Allah S.W.T for his blessing and favor in guiding me to complete this final year project entitle "Properties of Oriented Strand Board from mix Acacia and Mahang with density of 700kg/m<sup>3</sup>.

To our respectful my advisor Mr. Wan Mohd. Nazri bin Wan Abd. Rahman and Mr. Ahmad Fauzi bin Othman. I am thank them for their useful comment and suggestion, support and guidance throughout the study.

Sincere thanks are also due to Mr. Saiman bin Basir (FRIM Research Assistant) for their guidance and assistance in the interpretation. My appreciation is also forwarded to Mr. Sardey (Staff DIP) for cooperation rendered that had made the study possible.

Similar thank I dedicated to all my friends who in one way or another contribute invaluable support and encouragement towards the completion of this study.

Finally, my deepest and special appreciation goes to my beloved family for their moral and financial support throughout the years of my study

Lastly, may Allah bless all of you. Wassalam.....

iv

## LIST OF TABLES

TABLE		PAGE
3.1	Stage of hot press section	33
3.2	Size of board testing	36
4.1	Result of the testing compare with the standard	42

FIGURE		PAGE
2.1	OSB manufacturing process	11
2.2	Polymerization and Condensation of Phenol and Formaldehyde toward a resin	16
3.2	Mould for Manual Making for OSB	31
3.3	Sample of board testing	36
3.4	Bending test.	38
3.5	Internal bond test	40
3.6	Sample were soaking un the water	41
4.1	Modulus Elasticity compare the standard	43
4.2	Modulus Rupture compare the standard	44
4.3	Internal Bond compare the standard	45
4.4	Thickness swelling compare the standard	46

### LIST OF FIGURES

#### ABSTRACT

# PROPERTIES OF ORIENTED STRAND BOARD (OSB) FROM MIX ACACIA AND MAHANG WITH DENSITY OF 700 KG/M<sup>3</sup>.

#### By

#### SITI NOOR HIDAYAH BT MOHD SIDI

### APRIL 2005

Oriented Strand Board (OSB) is a multi- layered board made from strand of wood of predetermines shape and bonded together with a PF resin. The strand in the outer- layers a aligned a parallel to the board length width, the strands in the center layer or layer can be randomly oriented or aligned, generally at right angles to the strand of the external layers. The purpose in this study is to determine the strength properties of OSB from mix *Acacia mangium* (70%) and *Macaranga hypoleuca* (30%). The strength properties was include Modulus of Elasticity (MOE), Modulus of Rupture (MOR), Internal Bonding (IB), percentage of thickness swelling, and also percentage of water absorption. These species are light hardwood which the density of acacia is about 450-690 kg/m<sup>3</sup> and Mahang 290- 300 kg/m<sup>3</sup>. The purpose of this study also to determine whether mix Acacia and Mahang are suitable or not in the production of OSB. This trail is using 7% of resin content with the density 700kg/m<sup>3</sup> were compared with European Standard (EN310) and this treatment were indicate that's are suitable to manufacture.