

**UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA**

**IOT FITNESS JACKET: ENHANCING HEALTH MONITORING USING  
ARDUINO**

**PUTERI NUR ATHIRAH BINTI MOHD HIZAL**

**FINAL YEAR PROJECT REPORT**

**Submitted to the Department of Electrical Engineering  
For the Diploma of Electrical Engineering (Power)**

**Centre for Electrical Engineering Studies  
College of Engineering**

**FEB 2024**

## **ABSTRACT**

An innovative application of IoT technology through the development of a Fitness Jacket integrated with Arduino, aimed at enhancing health monitoring and optimizing performance during physical activities. Many individuals have difficulty monitoring their health performance during exercise which can lead to exercising while sick or over-exerting themselves. The integration of IoT technology into a fitness jacket addresses this need by offering a wearable solution that combines multiple sensors and wireless connectivity. This jacket can automatically sense the temperature and heart pulse rate. Arduino allows developers to integrate various sensors such as heart rate monitors and temperature sensors modules (LM35) into the fabric of the jacket. The processed information can also be accessed from a web server, built on the HC-05 Bluetooth module that is connected to Arduino. The integration of IoT and Arduino technology in the jacket allows for continuous monitoring, analysis, and optimization of health and performance, ultimately promoting a healthier and more active lifestyle. Future research can be done include expanding the jacket's capabilities by integrating additional sensors to enhance the overall user experience.

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

I would like to extend our heartfelt appreciation to all those who have contributed to the successful completion of this project. Firstly, I would like to express my deepest gratitude to Norhalida Binti Othman, my final year project supervisor for their invaluable guidance, mentorship, and unwavering support throughout the entire project journey.

My second source of gratitude is my family, particularly my parent who have been amazing sources of support and motivation as I have laboured to complete my thesis despite the challenges it has provided. I would also like to thank my colleagues for taking time out of their busy schedules to assist me in resolving the challenges that have emerged during the course of this project. In addition, I would want to convey my appreciation to all of the lecturers and academic staff in the Faculty of Electrical Engineering who helped me complete my job in any way.

Lastly, I would like to extend our appreciation to our friends and family for their unwavering support, understanding, and encouragement throughout this project. Their belief in our abilities and encouragement have been a constant source of motivation and inspiration.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>AUTHOR'S DECLARATION</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>APPROVAL</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS/NOMENCLATURE</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1-4</b>
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Project Overview	2
1.3 Problem Statement	2-3
1.4 Objectives	3
1.5 Scope of Work	3
1.6 Limitation of Project	4
<b>CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	<b>5-7</b>
2.1 Introduction	5
2.2 Literature Review	6-7
<b>CHAPTER THREE: METHODOLOGY</b>	<b>8-23</b>
3.1 Introduction	8
3.2 Block Diagram	8-9
3.3 System Operation	9-10
3.3.1 ArduinoUno	10

# CHAPTER ONE

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1 Introduction

Regular exercise is critical in sustaining a healthy lifestyle in the age of digital health. Traditional fitness programs, on the other hand, frequently lack real-time monitoring and security elements. The rise of IoT provides potential to solve these constraints by incorporating smart sensors into wearable devices. The Internet of Things fitness jacket combines many sensors with enhanced connectivity to give users useful insights and safe exercise sessions.[4]

Taking into account the most current technical breakthroughs worldwide, the proposed study effort proposes the concept of tracking troops' health problems. This allows the individual to track their fitness level and design tactics to accomplish their goals. The individual will receive all of the information from the phone via notification, and their fitness level can be tracked and quick or necessary action plans implemented. Using the phone information, we may divide the zones into sectors based on whether the individual is in good enough shape to exercise or not. Depending on the zone they are in, this can help them plan the safety activities they need to take to avoid being sick while exercising. [1]

The main difficulty is efficiently integrating these three components into the IoT Fitness Jacket, addressing any technological issues, assuring accurate readings, and protecting user security. The project should seek to build robust algorithms, hardware configurations, and software implementations that solve these hurdles, ultimately providing individuals with a dependable, secure, and complete health monitoring solution.

The fundamental goal of this technical paper is to propose the construction of an Internet of Things fitness jacket with a temperature sensor, pulse sensor, and keypad security system. The temperature sensor will allow the user's body temperature to be continuously monitored, ensuring optimal workout conditions and preventing overheating or hypothermia. The pulse sensor will record the user's heart rate, allowing for real-time monitoring of cardiovascular health and more effective exercise regimens. The keypad security system on the jacket will offer a customised security feature, allowing users to protect their personal things while exercising in public places.