# MICROWAVE NONDESTRUCTIVE TESTING USING A WAVEGUIDE TECHNIQUE

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# **ABSTRACT**

This project work involves a testing of several samples of composite materials by using microwave non-destructive testing techniques. The techniques used is a waveguide technique which make it possible for the measurement of liquid samples. The frequency range is from 8.0 GHz to 12.5 GHz. This testing proposes to measure the complex permittivity of composite materials. The main equipment for testing is WILTRON 37269B Vector Network Analyzer. A computer program was developed for calculation of complex permittivity. Data Network Analyzer measurement is input to this program.

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## CHAPTER 1

### 1.0 INTRODUCTION

Composite materials are widely used in many fields of application such as telecommunication, electronic parts, radar, industrial microwave heating system and aerospace materials. It is necessary to characterize these materials for absorption, transmission, reflection, dielectric properties and magnetic properties.

The microwave non-destructive testing is one of the method to measure the dielectric properties of such materials. Microwave are very sensitive to the dielectric properties of materials. The knowledge of the complex permittivity allows one to measured the primary physical properties of the materials, such as its moisture content.

The microwave non-destructive testing methods are also widely used for geometrical sizes and quality control of different materials such as composite materials, polymers, fiberglass, ceramics, woods etc. The control may be performed