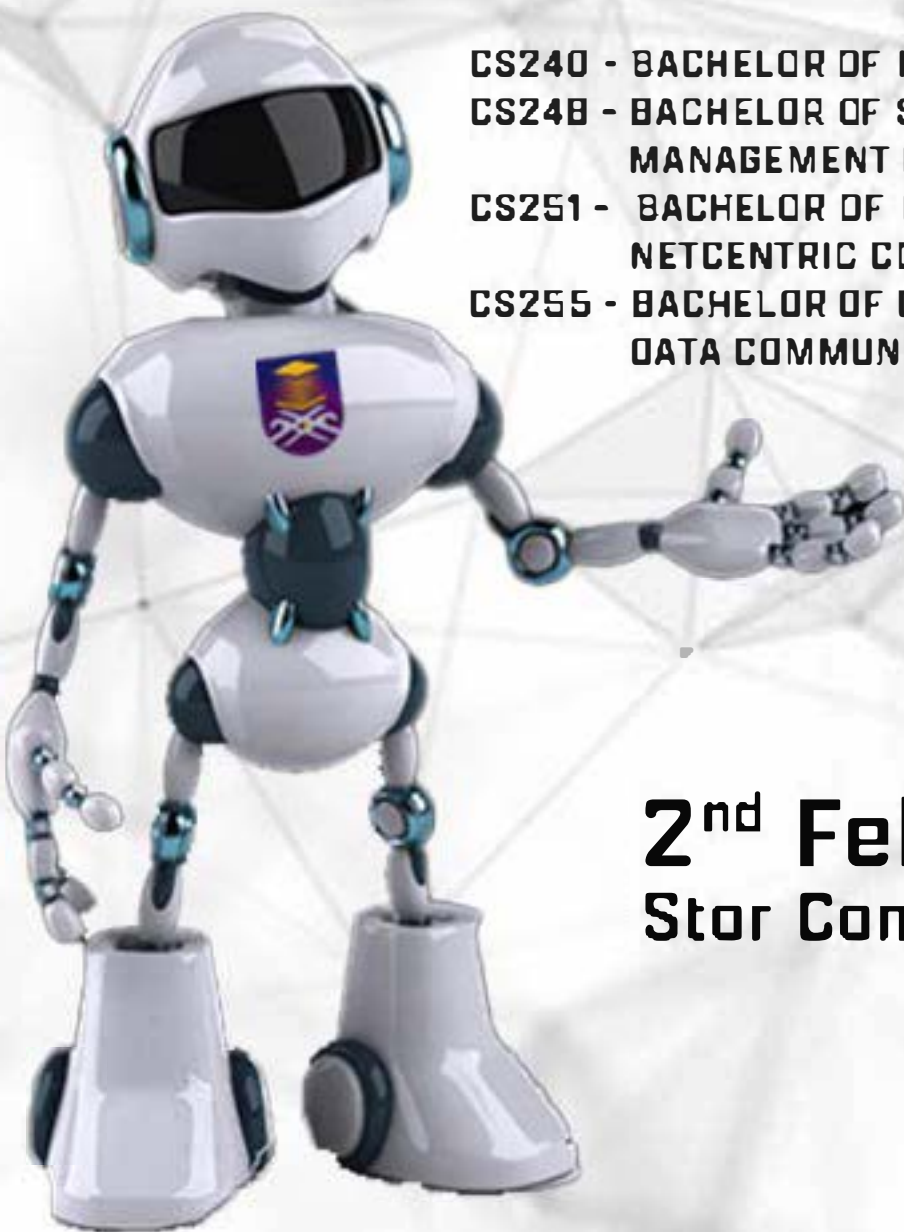


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RESEARCH EXHIBITION IN MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER SCIENCES

# REMACS 5.0

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CS240 - BACHELOR OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY [HONS.]  
CS248 - BACHELOR OF SCIENCES [HONS.]  
MANAGEMENT IN MATHEMATICS  
CS251 - BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE [HONS]  
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DATA COMMUNICATION & NETWORKING

**2<sup>nd</sup> February 2023**  
**Stor Complex, UiTM Perlis**

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Organized by:  
College of Computing, Informatics and Media  
Universiti Teknologi MARA Perlis Branch

**Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences  
(REMACS 5.0)**

Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences (REMACS 5.0)

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# Preface

It is with great pleasure that we present this extended abstract book, titled "The 5<sup>th</sup> Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences (REMACS 5.0)". This book is a collection of research work in the fields of Computer Science and Mathematics, contributed by the final year students from Universiti Teknologi MARA, Perlis Branch. The aim of this book is to showcase the diversity and depth of research in these two interrelated fields.

Mathematics and Computer Science are two fields that have seen tremendous growth and advancement in recent years. With the rise of new technologies and the increasing demand for data-driven solutions, researchers in these fields have been working hard to develop new theories, algorithms, and models that can help solve some of the most pressing problems of our time. This book is a testament to their hard work and dedication.

The abstracts in this book cover a wide range of topics, including algebra, analysis, logic, computer architecture, algorithms, artificial intelligence, machine learning, computer network, netcentric computing and many more. The work presented here is both theoretical and practical, and has the potential to impact many areas of society, from finance and healthcare to education and security.

We hope that this book will serve as a valuable resource for future students in the fields of Mathematics and Computer Science. We also hope that it will inspire more students to pursue innovative and groundbreaking research in these two fields. Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to all the contributors for their hard work and dedication, without which this book would not have been possible.



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# EVENT SCHEDULE

8:00 – 8:30 am

- Registration

8:00 am – 12:00 pm

- FYP Project Presentation

12:00 - 2:00pm

- Lunch Break

2:15 – 2:35 pm

- National & Wawasan Setia Anthems
- Doa Recitation

2:35 – 2:45 pm

- Welcoming Address by Director of REMACS 5.0

2:45 – 2:55 pm

- Officiating & Closing Remarks from Rector of UiTM Perlis

2:55 – 3:00 pm

- REMACS 5.0 Montage

3:00 – 4:00 pm

- Awarding of Winners:
  - Best Poster
  - Best Project Award
- Photo Session
- End of Ceremony

*Dress Code: Formal / Corporate*

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# EXTENDED ABSTRACTS

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# CORN LEAF DISEASE DETECTION SYSTEM USING CONVOLUTIONAL NEURAL NETWORK

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## Abstract

Monitoring a plant's health and looking for signs of infection are two highly important aspects of sustainable agriculture. Monitoring plant diseases by manually is an extremely time-consuming and tedious task. It takes a significant amount of time, a substantial amount of labor, as well as knowledge in plant diseases to achieve. Image processing is thus used in the process of detecting plant diseases. This project mainly focuses on corn leaves disease detection using convolutional neural network. The Xception model, which is a part of a convolutional neural network capable of classifying images into broad object categories, would be the model of choice for this image classification. Using Convolutional Neural Network (CNN), this study aims to build and test a web-based image classification tool for identifying corn leaf diseases detection. This research dataset is trained by analyzing a big dataset that contains pictures of various diseases that might affect corn leaves as well as pictures of corn leaves that are healthy in order to precisely identify them. The data were then analysed using a methodology known as the Agile model, which included phases for planning, requirement analysis, design, development, testing, and documentation. The findings from the study provide evidence on the precision with which the Xception model performed has reached 92.11 percent when applied to the datasets that have been gathered. Strongly, the results of the study will emphasize the need for developing a thorough image classification system in detecting plant diseases without human intervention.

*Keywords: corn leaf, disease detection, Convolutional Neural Network (CNN), Xception model*

## 1. Introduction

Two research objectives are created based on the problem statements described. Firstly, to develop an image classification system that includes deep learning technology which is convolutional neural network with Xception model to detect corn leaf diseases based on the symptoms of specific diseases. The second objective is to run performance testing of the corn leaf diseases detection system in terms of accuracy identifying disease types based on the symptoms. This research intends to develop a corn leaf disease detection system to improve deep learning-based disease identification. The proposing project will cover the usage of TensorFlow, Python. The system will then be put to the test to see how well it achieves the objectives. Besides, corn crops from Chemor, Perak will be chosen as the research area to apply the diseases detection system. Thus, the target users would be the people in agriculture sector especially in handling corn crops.

## 2. Methodology

This research will use Agile methodology for planning, requirement analysis, design, development, testing, and documentation. In planning, the research should describe its background, problem statement, project objectives, scope, and significance. In requirement analysis, hardware and software requirements are obtained. The design phase involves data collecting from the research area and CNN model computation and algorithm. Development includes training the algorithm with previously acquired data and Python code modifications. The research shall assess hardware-software integration and disease detection accuracy during testing. Finally, all recorded tasks, results, and data will be compiled and documented.

### 3. Results and Discussion

After 10 experiments, this project can conclude that when batch size = 60, epoch = 15, image size = 256\*256, the model achieved the highest classification accuracy of the corn leaf diseases image data set. Additionally, the loss function curve and the accuracy curve of the training set and the validation set fit together the best. Besides, the lowest classification accuracy of all the samples is 90.04% for 8 epochs and the best classification accuracy of it is 92.11% for 15 epochs. As a result, there is a difference of 2.07% between those two epochs, which suggests that both these model and those datasets function well with larger epochs.

### 4. Novelty of Research / Product

This disease detection system will save corn farmers time by eliminating the need to manually identify which diseases the plant may contract. In fact, issues like mistakenly identifying the type of diseases could be avoided. The implementation of a convolutional neural network with the Xception model for training datasets on corn disease classification is the foundation of this research, which used local crop datasets as opposed to Internet-sourced datasets. Therefore, local corn crop handlers would find this method valuable since the similarity of the disease could be correlated throughout the country. Also, this approach will be the start of other agriculture researchers in the implementation of various plants especially local plants like durians and other classification needs such as sorting the fruit into its respective grades.

### 5. Conclusion

In conclusion, it can be stated that the development of corn leaf disease detection system based on a convolutional neural network has reduced human intervention and time invested on corn crop management, while exposing users to the rise of deep learning technologies. Plus, the study findings show that the Xception model's accuracy on datasets has reached 92.11 percent. The implementation of this system could be useful to define other characteristics like colors for future work. Therefore, all stated objectives for this research have been accomplished.

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