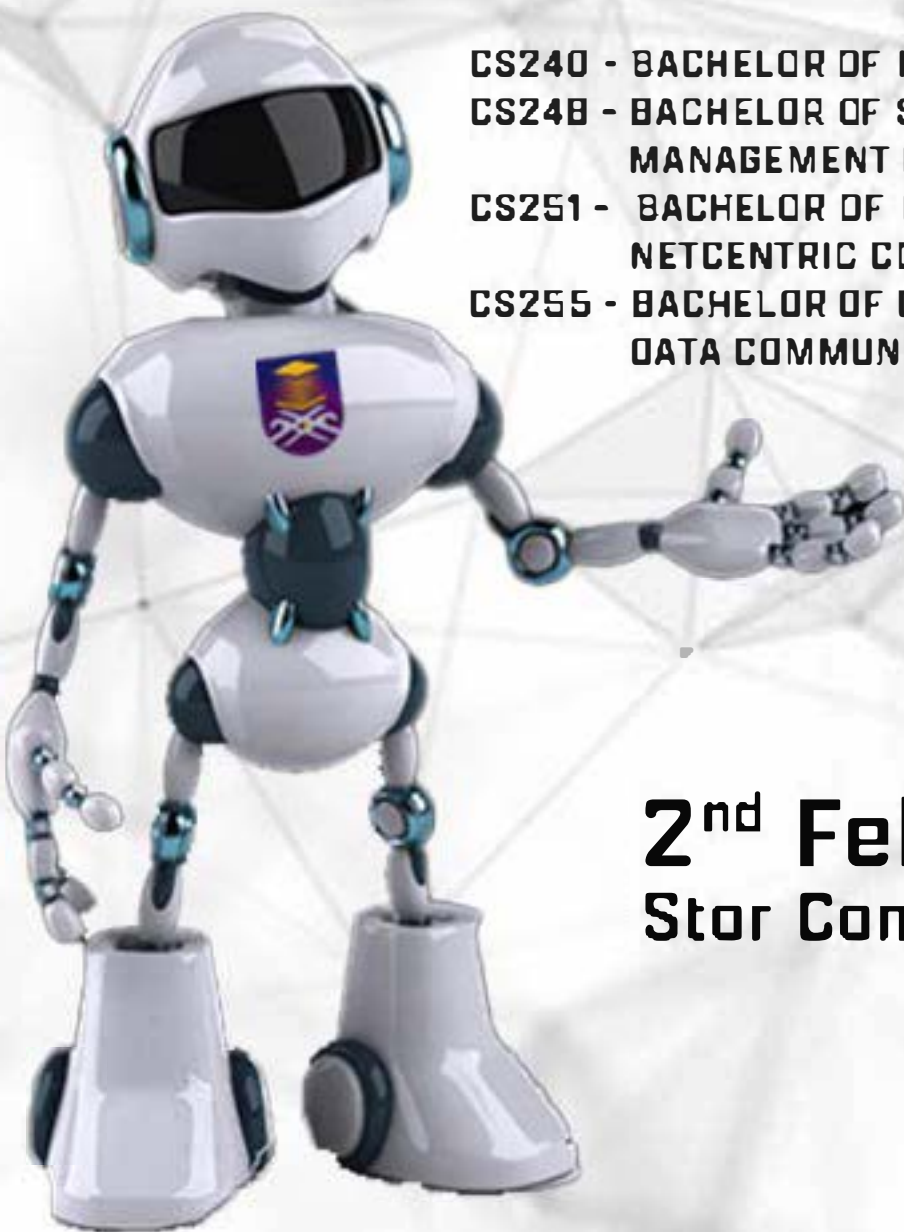


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**RESEARCH EXHIBITION IN MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER SCIENCES**

# **REMACS 5.0**

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**CS240 - BACHELOR OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY [HONS.]**  
**CS248 - BACHELOR OF SCIENCES [HONS.]**  
**MANAGEMENT IN MATHEMATICS**  
**CS251 - BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE [HONS]**  
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**CS255 - BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE [HONS]**  
**DATA COMMUNICATION & NETWORKING**

**2<sup>nd</sup> February 2023**  
**Stor Complex, UiTM Perlis**

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**Organized by:**  
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**Universiti Teknologi MARA Perlis Branch**

**Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences  
(REMACS 5.0)**

Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences (REMACS 5.0)

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#### *Editors*

Rafiza Ruslan, Mohamad Najib Mohamad Fadzil, Noorfaizalfaird Mohd Nor, Mohammad Hafiz bin Ismail

e ISBN: 978-629-97934-0-3



Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

#### *Published by*

MOHAMMAD HAFIZ BIN ISMAIL  
Universiti Teknologi MARA  
02600 Arau, Perlis  
Tel: +604 988 2028

<https://fskmpерlis.uitm.edu.my/remacs50/>

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# Preface

It is with great pleasure that we present this extended abstract book, titled "The 5<sup>th</sup> Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences (REMACS 5.0)". This book is a collection of research work in the fields of Computer Science and Mathematics, contributed by the final year students from Universiti Teknologi MARA, Perlis Branch. The aim of this book is to showcase the diversity and depth of research in these two interrelated fields.

Mathematics and Computer Science are two fields that have seen tremendous growth and advancement in recent years. With the rise of new technologies and the increasing demand for data-driven solutions, researchers in these fields have been working hard to develop new theories, algorithms, and models that can help solve some of the most pressing problems of our time. This book is a testament to their hard work and dedication.

The abstracts in this book cover a wide range of topics, including algebra, analysis, logic, computer architecture, algorithms, artificial intelligence, machine learning, computer network, netcentric computing and many more. The work presented here is both theoretical and practical, and has the potential to impact many areas of society, from finance and healthcare to education and security.

We hope that this book will serve as a valuable resource for future students in the fields of Mathematics and Computer Science. We also hope that it will inspire more students to pursue innovative and groundbreaking research in these two fields. Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to all the contributors for their hard work and dedication, without which this book would not have been possible.



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# EVENT SCHEDULE

8:00 – 8:30 am

- Registration

8:00 am – 12:00 pm

- FYP Project Presentation

12:00 - 2:00pm

- Lunch Break

2:15 – 2:35 pm

- National & Wawasan Setia Anthems
- Doa Recitation

2:35 – 2:45 pm

- Welcoming Address by Director of REMACS 5.0

2:45 – 2:55 pm

- Officiating & Closing Remarks from Rector of UiTM Perlis

2:55 – 3:00 pm

- REMACS 5.0 Montage

3:00 – 4:00 pm

- Awarding of Winners:
  - Best Poster
  - Best Project Award

- Photo Session

- End of Ceremony

*Dress Code: Formal / Corporate*

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# EXTENDED ABSTRACTS

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RESEARCH EXHIBITION IN MATHEMATICS & COMPUTER SCIENCES  
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# LUNG CANCER PREDICTION USING MACHINE LEARNING TECHNIQUES

**Muhammad Muhaimin Mohd Fauzi and Mohd Nizam Osman**

College of Computing, Informatics and Media, Universiti Teknologi MARA Perlis Branch, Malaysia

## **Abstract**

Lung, prostate, and colorectal cancers are responsible for up to 45 percent of all cancer-related deaths. Therefore, it is of the biggest significance to recognise or predict it prior to its crucial stages. It is possible to save lives by identifying and treating cancer in its earliest stages. The classification of cancer risks, such as high risk and low risk, is often achieved using statistical methods. When this occurs, it may be very difficult to handle the complex interactions of high-dimensional data. To bypass these limitations, which are caused by the vast size of the data, techniques from the area of machine learning may be used. Therefore, for the aim of this research, machine learning techniques such as K-nearest neighbours, decision tree, and logistic regression were employed to predict the probability of developing cancer.

*Keywords: lung cancer, machine learning, classification*

## **1. Introduction**

This project's objective is to produce a prediction that makes use of machine learning algorithms in order to forecast cases of lung cancer based on data relating to the symptoms of lung cancer. The problems that were selected for creation of this prediction are meant to help users determine whether or not they have lung cancer based on the symptoms that they have encountered. The categorization is able to provide findings that are more accurate on the basis of the data that was gathered if certain proper methods are used. Among the algorithms that will be used in the process of determining the outcomes of the lung cancer that are connected to the symptoms, Decision Tree, K-Nearest Neighbor, and Logistic Regression will all be included.

## **2. Methodology**

The first thing that has to be done is an analysis of the problem statement so that you can have a better understanding of where the issue originated. Finding information on the topics that are being discussed may be accomplished in a number of ways, some of which include performing research, reading digital newspapers and gathering information from them, and reading. The first thing that software developers do is seek on websites and online platforms like Kaggle for datasets that have titles that are similar to those of the study. Following the process of identifying the relevant dataset, the data that was downloaded was examined in Microsoft Excel's CSV format to see whether or not it could be put to good use. In addition, these data were converted into a data type that is compatible with the Python programming language so that it may be utilised by it. Following the cleaning of the evaluate data, the raw data was then converted into numerical form using the Pandas software. This allowed the data to be used and read by computer languages written in Python. After that, the data were trained using several methods and algorithms for machine learning, such as Decision Tree, K-Nearest Neighbor, and Logistic Regression classifiers. Python was used as the primary programming language, while the Jupyter notebook served as the primary development environment. During this phase, the output of machine learning models was compared using a variety of different sorts of calculations, such as the confusion matrix, in order to measure the level of accuracy achieved.

### 3. Results and Discussion

This study focuses on the methodologies utilised for data analysis. Several outcomes provided after data analysis may be utilised as a guide and solution to assist individuals or end users in facing and creating early expectations about an issue. Overall, it is anticipated that this initiative would aid stakeholders in finding answers to their problems. Cost and time management are two of the most important considerations in the process of diagnosing an illness. Due to the fact that this forecast may be employed anywhere and at any time, expenses can be decreased and time is regarded as being more cost-effective using this strategy.

#### 4. Novelty of Research / Product

There have been a lot of studies that have been conducted by research. Discovery of an early diagnostic biomarker for lung cancer through the use of machine learning techniques (Xie et al., 2021). Previous study on an innovative ensemble model of classification approach for gene-expression data of lung cancer using a modified genetic algorithm (Chandrakar et al., 2021). In addition, there is research being done regarding an unique comparative study for the detection of Covid-19 on CT lung images utilising approaches such as texture analysis, machine learning, and deep learning (Yasar & Ceylan, 2021). Despite this, one of the studies looked at how machine learning algorithms may be used to analyse gene expression patterns of different lung cancer subtypes (Yuan et al., 2020).

### 5. Conclusion

This study accomplished its objectives. The research studied the symptoms, causes, and classification of lung cancer. The disease is classed as cancerous or noncancerous based on characteristics extracted from the dataset used for this study. This study use supervised machine learning to classify patients as having or not having lung cancer.

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**Research Exhibition in Mathematics and Computer Sciences: REMACS 5.0**  
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e ISBN 978-629-97934-0-3

