# **OPTIMIZATION COST OF DESIGNING A TANK USING NONLINEAR PROGRAMMING MODEL**

## AFIFAH BINTI ABDULLAH SHARIFAH NURUL SYAFIQAH BINTI SYD MOHMAD FAUDZI

Thesis Submitted in Fulfillment of the Requirement for Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Computational Mathematics in the Faculty of Computer and Mathematical Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

**July 2019** 

## **DECLARATION BY CANDIDATE**

I certify this report and the project to which it refers is the product of my own work and that any idea or quotation from the work of other people, published or otherwise are fully acknowledged in accordance with standard referring practices of the discipline.

AFIFAH BINTI ABDULLAH

2016289592

### SHARIFAH NURUL SYAFIQAH BINTI SYD MOHMAD FAUDZI

2016289498

11 JULY 2019

#### ABSTRACT

Tank is a widely used component in our daily life to store anything such as water, oil, gases and others. Tank is used to provide a convenience and easy life for everyone. The purpose of this study is to determine the best material between three materials which are concrete, stainless steel and polyethylene to design a tank with the lowest cost spend in designing these tanks. This study used the nonlinear programming model to determine the optimum size with the lowest cost spend for the tank. Two mathematical softwares were used which are Microsoft Excel Solver and Maple 18 in calculating and solving the problems. Microsoft Excel Solver use GRG Nonlinear method while Maple 18 use Sequential Quadratic Programming method. The result from this study showed that tank made by polyethylene is found to have the lowest cost spend. This study also concluded that Maple 18 gives better solution and suggestion of sizes of tanks as the method used which is Sequential Quadratic Programming method is globally optimized.

# **TABLE OF CONTENT**

	Page
DECLARATION BY SUPERVISOR	i
DECLARATION BY CANDIDATES	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS	vii
CHAPTER ONE: INTRODUCTION OF STUDY	
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Background of Study	1
1.3 Problem Statement	5
1.4 Objectives	5
1.5 Significance of Study	6
1.6 Scope of Study	6
1.7 Project Benefit	7
1.8 Organization of Study	7

### CHAPTER TWO: LITERATURE REVIEW AND METHODOLOGY

2.1	Introduction	10
2.2	Definition of Terms and Concept	10
2.3	Literature Review	11
2.4	Research Step	26

|--|

### CHAPTER THREE: IMPLEMENTATION

3.1	Introduction	31
3.2	Derivation of Formula	31
3.3	Collection of data	34
3.4	Implementation of Nonlinear Programming	37
3.5	Conclusion	41

### CHAPTER FOUR: RESULT AND DISCUSSION

4.1	Introduction	42
4.2	Solutions from Microsoft Excel Solver and Maple 18	42
4.3	Discussion of Study	43
4.4	Conclusion	49

### CHAPTER FIVE: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMMENDATION

5.1	Introduction	50
5.2	Conclusion	50
5.3	Recommendation	52
REFE	ERENCES	53
APPENDICES		55