RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OVERNIGHT POLICY RATE, OVERNIGHT INTERBANK RATE, OVERNIGHT ISLAMIC INTERBANK RATE.ERROR CORRECTION MODELS AND GRANGER CAUSALITY STUDY.



INSTITUT PENGURUSAN PENYELIDIKAN UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA 40450 SHAH ALAM, SELANGOR MALAYSIA

BY:

ABDUL RAZAK BIN JAMBARI SUHANA BINTI MOHAMED MOHD AZIM BIN SARDAN

JANUARY 2012

Tarikh

31 January 2012

No. Fail Projek:

600-RMI/SSP/DANA 5/3/Dsp(30/2011)

Penolong Naib Canselor (Penyelidikan) Institut Pengurusan Penyelidikan Universiti Teknologi MARA 40450 Shah Alam

Ybhg. Prof.,

LAPORAN AKHIR PENYELIDIKAN "RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN OVERNIGHT POLICY RATE, OVERNIGHT INTERBANK RATE, OVERNIGHT ISLAMIC INTERBANK RATE. ERROR CORRECTION MODELS AND GRANGER CAUSALITY STUDY.

Merujuk kepada perkara di atas, bersama-sama ini disertakan 3 (tiga) naskah Laporan Akhir Penyelidikan bertajuk "Relationship between overnight policy rate ,Overnight interbank rate ,Overnight Islamci interbank rate .Error correction models and granger causality study".

Sekian, terima kasih.

Yang benar,

ABDUL RAZAK BIN JAMBARI

Ketua

Projek Penyelidikan

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | | Page |
|--------------------------------|---|------|
| Y 85 D. | | |
| Letter of Approval | | ii |
| Letter of submission | | iv |
| Research Team | | v |
| Penghargaan | | vi |
| List of Tables | | ix |
| List of Figures | | x |
| Abstract | | |
| 1.0 INTRODU | ICTION | 1 |
| | Problem Statement . | 5 |
| 1.0.1 | | 5 |
| | Objective of Study | |
| 1.0.3 | Organization of Study | 6 |
| 2.0 LITERAT | TURE REVIEW | |
| 2.0.1 | Introduction | 7 |
| 2.0.2 Overnight Interest rate. | | 9 |
| 2.0.3 | Conventional and Islamic Interbank Market | 11 |
| | | |
| 3.0 METHOD | OOLOGY. | |
| 3.0.1 | Methodology | 16 |
| 3.0.2 | Unit roots tests. | 16 |
| 3.0.3 | Cointegration tests | 18 |
| 3.0.4 | Testing For Cointegration | 19 |
| 3.5.0 | Granger Causality Test. | 20 |

| 3.0.6 Error Correction Model (ECM) | |
|--|----|
| 3.0.7 Estimating an ECM | 23 |
| 3.0.8 Impulse Response and Variance Decompositions | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| 4.0 EMPIRICAL RESULT | |
| | |
| 4.0.1Unit Root test result | 26 |
| 4.0.2 Cointegration Test | 27 |
| 4.0.3 Vector Error Correction Model | 30 |
| 4.0.4 Granger Casuality tests. | 33 |
| | |
| 5.0 CONCLUSION | |
| | |
| BIBLIOGRAPHY | 39 |

Abstract

In managing monetary policy Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) has to use the Overnight Policy Rate (OPR), which was introduced in 2004. Changes in the OPR rate will cause a chain of events that affect other interest rates available in the market such as short term interest rate, long term interest rate, short term profit rate and long term profit rate to change .One of the key success factor in managing monetary policy is the ability to understand the relationship between operational targets and ultimate target. Monetary operation of BNM will target the overnight interbank rate (OICR). Liquidity management will target at ensuring the appropriate level of liquidity that would influence the OICR to move close to the OPR. The aims of the paper are to examine the interaction between OPR and OICR in the existence of Islamic variable known as Overnight Islamic Interbank Rate (OIIR). Unit root, co integration and error correction modeling has been applied on the data set to find the short-run and longrun relationship between OPR and the interest rates/profit rate. It has been found that there is great amount of heterogeneity in the pass-through among various interest rate/profit rates. This difference is found both in terms of degree and speed of adjustment.