ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY OF Mimosa pudica LEAVES EXTRACT AGAINST Penicillium sp.

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

ACKNOWLEDGEMEENTS TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS ABSTRACT ABSTRAK			PAGE iii iv vi vii viii ix x
СНА	PTER	1. INTRODUCTION	
1.1	Backs	round Study	1
1.2	Proble	em Statement	4
1.3	Signif	icance of the Study	5
1.4	Objec	tives of the Study	5
CHA	PTER	2: LITERATURE REVIEW	
2.1	Mimo	sa pudica	6
2.1.1	Taxor	nomy	6
2.1.2	Pharm	nacology importance	7
2.1.3	Antin	nicrobial activity	7
2.1.4	Analg	esic and anti-inflammatory activity	8
2.2	Penic	illium sp.	8
CHA	PTER	3: METHODOLOGY	
3.1	Materials		11
	3.1.1	Raw materials	11
	3.1.2	Chemicals	11
	3.1.3	Apparatus	12
3.2	Methods		12
	3.2.1	Mimosa pudica leaves collection	12
	3.2.2	Extraction of Mimosa pudica leaves	12
	3.2.3	Phytochemical screening of <i>Mimosa pudica</i> leaves extract	13
	3.2.4	Agar preparation (Potato Dextrose Agar)	14
	3.2.5	Antifungalassay	15

CHAP	TER 4: RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	
4.1	Preliminary phytochemical screening of Mimosa pudica	17
4.2	Antifungal activity of the methanolic extract of <i>Mimosa pudica</i>	18
	leaves on Penicillium sp.	
CHAP	TER 5: CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMMENDATIONS	22
CITED REFERENCES		
CURR	RICULUM VITAE	27

ABSTRACT

ANTIFUNGAL ACTIVITY OF Mimosa pudica LEAVES EXTRACT

AGAINST Penicillium sp.

Currently, synthetic fungicide was used as a prevention to massive post-harvest lost during handling process. The endless use of synthetic fungicide could harm the health of people and environment due to the chemical component of it. Thus, the present research is conducted to look for natural antifungal that could be obtain from plant extract that contain secondary metabolites. The objective of this study are to analyses phytochemical compound of methanolic Mimosa pudica leaves extract by phytochemical screening and to determine the antifungal activity of Mimosa pudica leaves extract on Penicillium sp. The antifungal activity of Mimosa pudica against Peniciliium sp. at different concentration was tested using agar well diffusion method and phytochemical screening was used to test the present of phytochemical compound of Mimosa pudica leaves. Mimosa pudica shows a series of positive result on qualitative phytochemical test alkaloids, flavonoids, saponins, tannis and reducing sugar. However, the antifungal activity of methanolic extract of Mimosa pudica leaves at four different concentrations which are 250, 500, 750 and 1000 mg/ml was unable to inhibit Penicillium sp. In conclusion, secondary metabolites concentration of Mimosa pudica leaves extract does not show antifungal activity toward *Penicillium sp.*