# MECHANICAL, PHYSICAL AND WORKING PROPERTIES OF PARTICLEBOARD MADE FROM TROPICAL WOOD WASTES

### **NUR NAZIHAN BINTI SOFIAN**

This Final Year Project Report Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for the Degree of Bachelor of Science (Hons.) Furniture Technology in the Faculty of Applied Sciences Universiti Teknologi MARA

**JULY 2016** 

### **CANDIDATE'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this thesis was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the result of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any academic institution or non-academic institution for any other degree or qualification.

In the event that my thesis is found to violate the condition mentioned above, I voluntarily waive the right of conferment of my degree and agree to be subject rules and regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA.

Signature of Candidate

Name of candidate

: Nur Nazihan Binti Sofian

Candidate's ID No

: 2014250652

**Programme** 

: Furniture Technology

Faculty

: Faculty of Applied Sciences

Thesis title

: Mechanical, Physical and Working Properties of Particleboard Made from Tropical Wood Wastes

Date

: 25 July 2016

#### **ABSTRACT**

# MECHANICAL, PHYSICAL AND WORKING PROPERTIES OF PARTICLEBOARD FROM TROPICAL WOOD WASTES

Particleboard made from tropical wood wastes bonded with 12% urea formaldehyde added with hardener (Ammonium Chloride). The study carried out about the boards that fabricated with three different particle sizes (<1mm), (>1mm) and mixture from below and upper than 1mm. The boards produced was evaluated for its bending properties, internal bonding (IB), water absorption (WA), thickness swelling (TS) and screw withdrawal (SW) in according with Malaysian Standards. The screw withdrawal testing was made on two orientation of the board which is the surface and the edge. The study revealed that the mixed particle size shows the best bending strength, TS and WS. The board with particle size (<1mm) shows the highest internal bonding (IB). (>1mm) board gives high screw withdrawal strength rather than (<1mm) and mixed particle size.

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

		Page
APPROVAL SHEET DEDICATIONS CANDIDATE'S DECLARATION ACKNOWLEDGEMENT TABLE OF CONTENTS LIST OF TABLES LIST OF FIGURES LIST OF PLATES LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS LIST OF APPENDICES ABSTRACT ABSTRAK		
CHAPTER		
1 INTRODUC	TION	
1.1 1.2 1.3 1.4	Research Background Problem Statement Scope and Limitation Objectives of Study	1 4 4 5
2 LITERATUR	RE REVIEW	
2.1	Particleboard 2.1.1 Particleboard Manufacturing Process 2.1.2 Particle Sizes	6 8 9
2.2		10 10 12
2.3	Urea Formaldehyde	13

	2.4	Screw Withdrawal Properties 2.4.1 Types of Screw	14 15
3 N	IATERIAL	S AND METHODS	
	3.1	Experimental Design	17
	3.2	Particleboard Manufacturing 3.2.1 Chip Preparation 3.2.2 Particle Preparation	19 19 19
	3.3	Board Manufacture 3.3.1 Particle Drying	20 20
	3.4	Samples Cutting and Conditioning	21
	3.5	Mechanical Properties 3.5.1 Bending Testing 3.5.2 Internal Bonding Testing	21 21 22
	3.6	Physical Properties 3.6.1 Thickness Swelling and Water Absorption	24 24
	3.7	Working Properties 3.7.1 Screw Withdrawal Testing	26 26
	3.8	Statistical Analysis of Variance	30
4 R	ESULTS A	AND DISCUSSIONS	
	4.1	Mechanical Properties 4.1.1 Bending Strength	31 31
	4.2	<ul><li>4.1.2 Internal Bending Strength</li><li>Physical Properties</li><li>4.2.1 Thickness Swelling and Water Absorption</li></ul>	36 38 38
	4.3	Working Properties 4.3.1 Screw Withdrawal Properties	40 40