# A STUDY ON MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF TIRE REPLACED CONCRETE USING REBOUND HAMMER TEST AND SHRINKAGE TEST

## MUHAMAD IZWAN BIN AHMAD FUAD

# B.ENG (HONS) (CIVIL) UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA 2007

# A STUDY ON MECHANICAL PROPERTIES OF TIRE REPLACED CONCRETE USING REBOUND HAMMER TEST AND SHRINKAGE TEST

By

## MUHAMAD IZWAN BIN AHMAD FUAD

Report is submitted as the requirement for degree of **Bachelor Engineering (Hons) (Civil)** 

UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA MEI 2007

### **DECLARATION BY THE CANDIDATE**

I Muhamad Izwan Bin Ahmad Fuad, 2004117753, confirm that the work is my own and the appropriate credit has been given where reference has been made to the work of others.

...... April 9, 2007

#### Acknowledgement

Firstly I wish to thank to ALLAH, because by HIS grace and mercy I am able to finish my final year project KJC527.

I also want to wish a very big thanks to my final year project supervisor, Mr Arreshvhinna Narayanan because of his support and helpful guidance and comments that have enabled me to complete my project. All of his good deeds will be remembered forever.

For the people who are very helpful during the course of my work, especially all the Heavy Structure Laboratory Technician and Highway Laboratory Technician, I am extremely thankful for lending a hand to me whenever I face problems regarding my project.

To my family, I wish to thank for the support you have given to me through out my studies. The support that you have given to me has burnt my desire to complete my study with a good result.

For all my friends, I wish to thank to all of you for the support you have given to me and for helping me for the time I face a problem. All the friendship that ties between us will never be forgotten.

### ABSTRACT

Large quantities of waste tires are generated every year. The proper disposal of the tires creates an increasing problem that needs to be addressed. Many researchers have investigated the use of recycled tire products in several traditional Civil Engineering materials. The use of crumb rubber in Portland cement concrete has been the subject of many research projects over the last years. This study is focusing on the use of crumb rubber, a byproduct of the tire recycling process, in concrete mixtures. Different percentage of crumb rubber were fabricated and tested in rebound hammer test and shrinkage test. The main variable in the mixtures was the volumetric percentage of the crumb rubber. The experimental results indicate that although the surface hardness is reduced when crumb rubber is used, the shrinkage of the material greatly decreases. Moreover, concrete mixed with crumb rubber up to about 30% by cement weight is found to improve non-structural crack resistance.