UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN MENTAL TOUGHNESS AND SPORT PERFORMANCE AMONG CONTACT AND NON-CONTACT SPORT ATHLETES

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Dissertation submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Sports Science

Faculty of Sports Science and Recreation

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Author's Declaration

I declare that the work in this dissertation was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the result of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This dissertation has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

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Abstract

The purpose this study was to determine the relationship between mental toughness and sport performance among contact sport and non-contact sport athletes. It was also done to compare difference of mental toughness dimension between contact sport and non-contact sport athletes and difference of mental toughness between genders. It was hypothesized that there was a relationship between mental toughness and level of athletes’ achievement among athletes. 285 athletes from SUKOB competition (males = 147, females = 138) aged 18 to 26 years old participated in this study. The methods involved in this study was self evaluation by the participants themself. Questionnaire was distributed to the athletes that participates the event during that time. After finish the match the researcher was evaluated the sport performance based on the result of the mach either win or lose. Findings this current study showed a significant, weak and negative relationship between overall mental toughness and sport performance among contact and non-contact sports athletes ($r=-0.398$, $p=0.000$). Contact sport athletes score higher in overall mental toughness compare with non-contact sport athletes ($t=2.99$, $p=0.003$). A significant, weak and positive relationship between highest level of athletes achievement and overall mental toughness ($r=0.197$, $p=0.001$) also can be found in this study. It also showed male athletes score high level of mental toughness in overall mental toughness ($t=2.05$, $p=0.41$) It can be concluded that mental toughness is important component in psychological skills that should be add during training session to improved and get an excellent performance in competition.
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