# UNIVERSITI TEKNOLOGI MARA

# EXPLORING THE TEACHING AND LEARNING PROCESS AMONG DEAF STUDENTS BY USING IMAGES

### AIDAH BINTI ALIAS

Thesis submitted in fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Art and Design

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#### **AUTHOR'S DECLARATION**

I declare that the work in this thesis/dissertation was carried out in accordance with the regulations of Universiti Teknologi MARA. It is original and is the results of my own work, unless otherwise indicated or acknowledged as referenced work. This thesis has not been submitted to any other academic institution or non-academic institution for any degree or qualification.

I, hereby, acknowledge that I have been supplied with the Academic Rules and Regulations for Post Graduate, Universiti Teknologi MARA, regulating the conduct of my study and research.

Name of Student : Aidah Binti Alias

Student I.D. No. : 2011104435

Programmed: Master of Art and Design (AD 780)

Faculty : Art and Design

Thesis : Exploring The Teaching And Learning Process

Among Deaf Students By Using Images

Signature of Student :

Date : December 2014

#### **ABSTRACT**

Education is one of the most important fundamental elements in a human life. It helps us in learning and achieving new things in life. The ability of hearing gave us chances to hear voices and it is important in our communication. But, what if we are born deaf or having hearing loss while growing up? It have been stated clearly by other researchers, the possibility students faced with conflicts is when they learn and faced with the inappropriate learning style. Problems occur when students' learning styles cannot be adapted with the style of teaching activities and lectures. As a result students become bored and do not concentrate; cause them to fail to get high marks in examinations, less interested in a particular subject and then give up. The objectives of this study are to identify the current practice in teaching and learning among deaf students and to analyse appropriate teaching model of using images in enhancing learning process among deaf students. A case study method was employed by using methods of observation and interviews to selected deaf students and teachers. The findings indicated that the induction is the current practice in teaching and learning among deaf students and suitable method of teaching for deaf students is by using images and movement. In other words by combining these two medium of images and movement, this study suggested the best medium is by using sequential images. The study concluded and recommended that sequential image model is the recommended medium to be used in teaching and learning process for deaf students.

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